

788

2) serine protease
urokinase - type plasminogen activator(u - PA)가
3)4)
5)
(hepatocyte growth factor, HGF)
,
protease
(motility) (invasiveness)
(morphogenesis) (angiogenesis)
6)7)
MMP u - PA HGF
c - Met
가 8)9)
가
HGF/c -
MMP
Met가
u - PA
American Type Culture Collection(ATCC)
FaDu(HTB - 43, ATCC) EMEM
(10% FBS) 5% CO2, 37 . u -
PA assay Madin - Darby canine
kidney(MDCK - 2) 10% FBS가 DMEM
HGF human HGF affinity puri-
fied polyclonal goat antibody(R & D systems, Inc, MN,
USA) c - Met human
HGF receptor(c - Met) polyclonal goat antibody(R &
D system)
RT - PCR HGF c - Met mRNA
1 mL TRIzol®(GIBCOBRL, Grand Is-
land, NY, USA) , RNA
RNA 2 µg
Omniscrypt Reverse Transcriptase kit(20511, Qiagen
Germany) {10X Buffer RT 2.0 µL, dNTP
Mix(5 mM each dNTP) 2.0 µL, Oligo - dT primer(10
µM) 2.0 µL, RNase inhibitor(10 units/µL) 1.0 µL, Om-
niscrypt Reverse Transcriptase 2 units, RNase - free
water} 20 µL 37 60 , 94 5
cDNA . PCR Minicycler™(MJ
research, USA) cDNA Taq DNA
polymerase 1 unit(Roche Diagnostics Co, Indianapolis,
USA) primer .
human HGF primer human c - Met primer
human HGF ;
sense : 5 ' - ACA TCG TCA CTT CTG GC - 3 '
antisense : 5 ' - ATC CAT CCT ATG TTT GTT
CG - 3 '
human c - Met ;
sense : 5 ' - AGT AGC CTG ATT GTG CAT TT - 3 '
antisense : 5 ' - TCT TTC ATG ATG CCC TC - 3 '
- Actin ;
sense : 5 ' - TCA TGA AGT GTG ACG TTG ACA
TCC TT - 3 '
antisense : 5 ' - CCT AGA AGC ATT TGC GGT GCA
CGA TG - 3 '
PCR 96 3 , 96
30 , 55 30 , 72 30 30
cycles (extension) 72 5
Western blotting c - Met
phosphate buffered saline(PBS)
(100 µg/mL phenylme-
thylsulfonyl fluoride, 1 µg/mL leupeptin)가 가 RIPA
(RadioImmunoPrecipitation) buffer 1 mL{150 mM NaCl,
1% NP - 40, 50 mM Tris(pH 8.0), 1 mM EDTA, 0.5% De-
oxycholate} 15,000
rpm 10 Western blot an-
alysis Bio - Rad protein
assay(Bio - Rad, Hercules, CA USA)
. Well 20 µg sodium do-
desyl sulfate(SDS) - polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis
(PAGE) nitrocellulose filter(Amer-

HGF가 하인두 편평세포암종의 침습에 미치는 영향

sham, Arlington Heights, IL. USA) 4
c - Met filter
0.1% Tween - 20 Tris buffered saline(TBS)
peroxidase - conjugated donkey anti - rabbit antibody(Amersham) donkey anti - mouse antibody(Amersham) enhanced chemiluminescence detection system(ECL, Amersham)
X - ray film

HGF
HGF 가
Transwell chamber(Costar)
polyethylene filter(8 µm pore - sized)
EMEM 100 µL type I collagen(6 µg/filter)
laminar flow hood coating
well 0.5% FBS medium 500 µL HGF
0, 10, 30 ng/µL well
Mitomycin C(8 µg/mL) 30 well
filter 10⁵ cells(in 100 µL of growth medium)
(Fig. 2). chamber 37 , 5% CO₂ 48
well filter pore
hematoxylin

matrix metalloproteinase(MMP) - 2, 9
zymogram

RT-PCR를 이용한 MMP의 발현도 검사

FaDu 50~100 mg
mRNA
MMP - 2 primer MMP - 9 primer

MMP - 2 ;
sense : 5 ' - ACC TGG ATG CCG TCG TGG AC - 3 '
antisense : 5 ' - TGT GGC AGC ACC AGG GCA GC - 3 '
MMP - 9 ;
sense : 5 ' - GGG GAA GAT GCT GCT GTT CA - 3 '
antisense : 5 ' - GGT CCC AGT GGG GAT TTA CA - 3 '
PCR 96 3 96
30 , 55 30 , 72 30 30

cycles (extension) 72 5

Zymogram analysis

HGF 0, 10, 30 ng/mL
1, 2
30 µg APMA 15
µL 가 37 1
MightySlim™ SX 250(Hoefer, CA, USA)24 48
10 µL sample
buffer 10 gel
Novex XCell II 4 125V 120
60 renaturing buffer
developing buffer 100 mL 37
fresh developing buffer 가 18
3 Coomassie blue
10
(Methanol 400 mL, Acetic acid 100 mL, Distilled water 500 mL) Gel image analyzer

HGF가 Urokinase type Plasminogen activator

10% FBS가 DMEM 96 well
plates (3000 cells/well, 6000 cells/well)
(MDCK - 2 1500 cells/well
plate set plasmin

well HGF 0,
1.25, 2.5, 5, 10, 20 units/ml 24

Plasmin 활성도 측정

phenol red가 DMEM reaction buffer
200 µL {50%(v/v) 0.05 U/mL plasminogen in DMEM (without phenol red), 40%(v/v) 50 mM Tris buffer (pH8.2), 10%(v/v) 2.25 mM chromozyme PL in 100 mM glycine solution} 37 , 5% CO₂
3 405 nm automated spectrophotometric plate reader

세포의 증식 측정

4 , 50% trichloroacetic acid 20

deionized water 5 . sulforo-
damine B(SRB)(100 μ L/well, 0.4%(w/v) in 1% acetic
acid) well plate 30
Unbounded SRB 1% acetic
acid 570 nm automated sp-
ectrophotometric plate reader

HGF 24 , 48
PCR HGF 10 ng/mL
가
가
MMP - 9
가
MMP - 2
RT -
HGF
HGF 30 ng/mL
HGF
(Fig. 4).

one - way ANOVA test
Scheffe test . p 0.05
RT - PCR Western blotting
RT - PCR HGF
c - Met Western
blotting c - Met
(Fig. 1).

Zymogram analysis
MMP - 2, 9 HGF
zymogram
MMP 가
MMP
가
24 zymogram HGF 10 ng/mL
가 가 48
zymogram HGF 30 ng/mL
가 가 . MMP - 9
48 zymogram HGF 30 ng/mL
가
가
가

(Fig. 5).

HGF
Transwell chamber type I collagen coating
19 HGF
10 ng/mL 89 HGF 30 ng/mL
136 HGF Transwell
chamber 가 (p<
0.05), HGF 30 ng/mL 가 10 ng/mL
가
(Fig. 3).

matrix metalloproteinase(MMP) - 2, 9
zymogram

RT-PCR를 이용한 MMP의 발현도 검사
HGF가 MMP - 2 MMP - 9

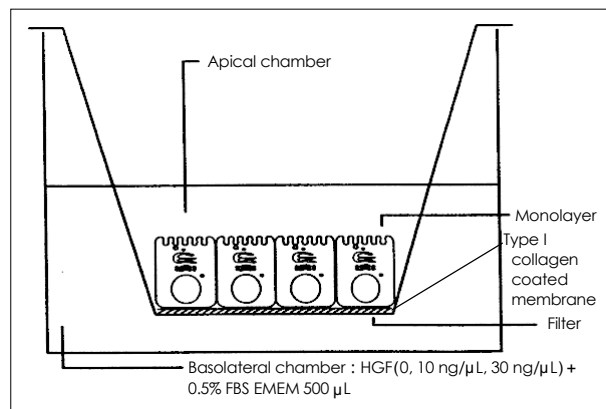


Fig. 2. Transwell chamber used in invasion assay.

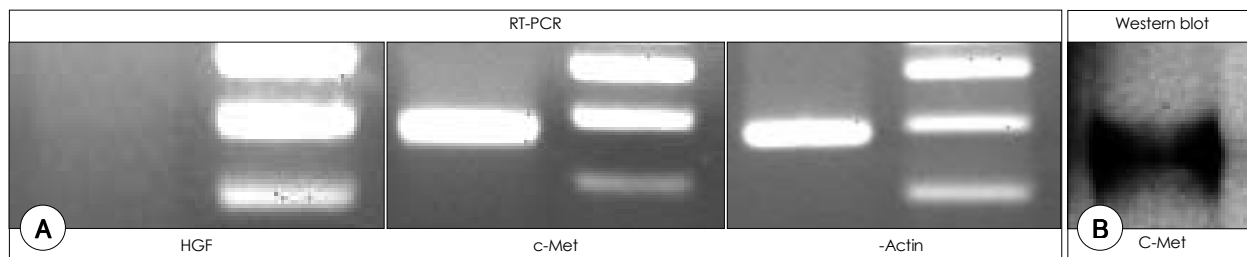


Fig. 1. Expression analysis of c-Met and HGF in FaDu cell line. A : The expression of c-Met mRNA on RT-PCR were detected in hypopharyngeal cancer line (FaDu cells) B : The protein of c-Met on Western blotting were detected in FaDu cells. However, HGF was not detected in the RT-PCR and Western blotting.

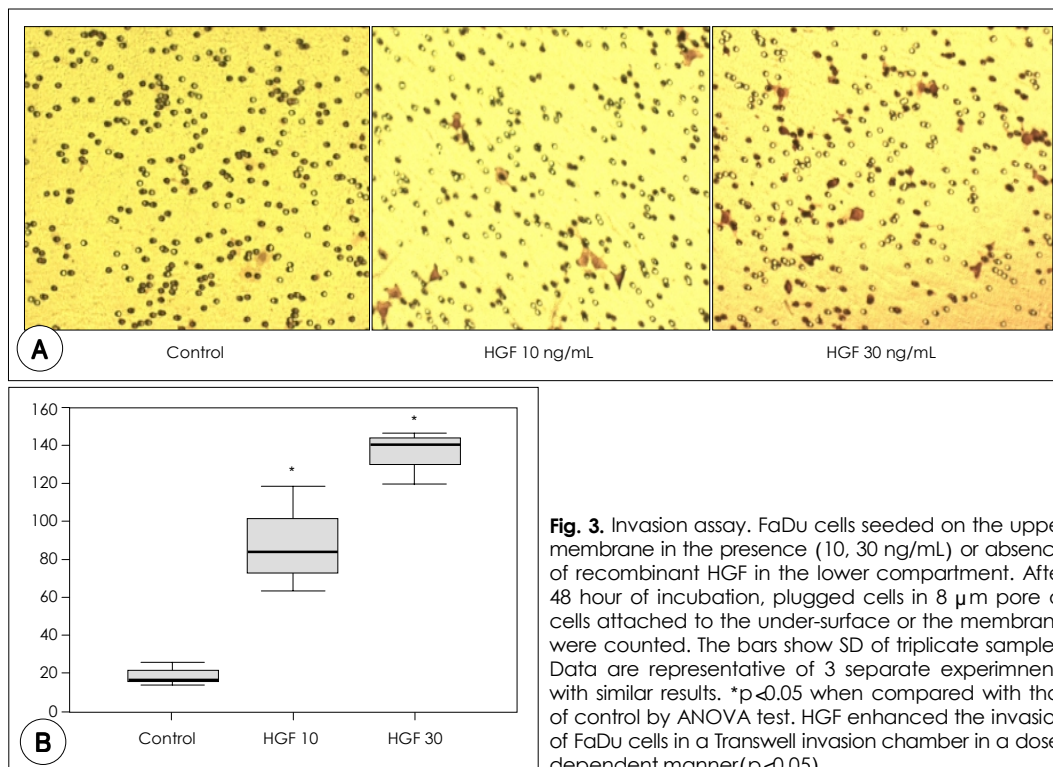


Fig. 3. Invasion assay. FaDu cells seeded on the upper membrane in the presence (10, 30 ng/mL) or absence of recombinant HGF in the lower compartment. After 48 hour of incubation, plugged cells in 8 μ m pore or cells attached to the under-surface or the membrane were counted. The bars show SD of triplicate samples. Data are representative of 3 separate experiments with similar results. * $p < 0.05$ when compared with that of control by ANOVA test. HGF enhanced the invasion of FaDu cells in a Transwell invasion chamber in a dose-dependent manner ($p < 0.05$).

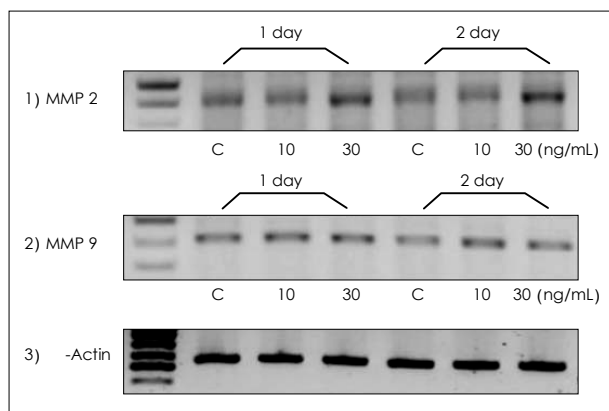


Fig. 4. RT-PCR of MMP-2, 9 in FaDu cells. The expression of MMP was detected in FaDu cells and exogenous HGF (30 ng/mL) slightly enhanced expression of MMP-2.

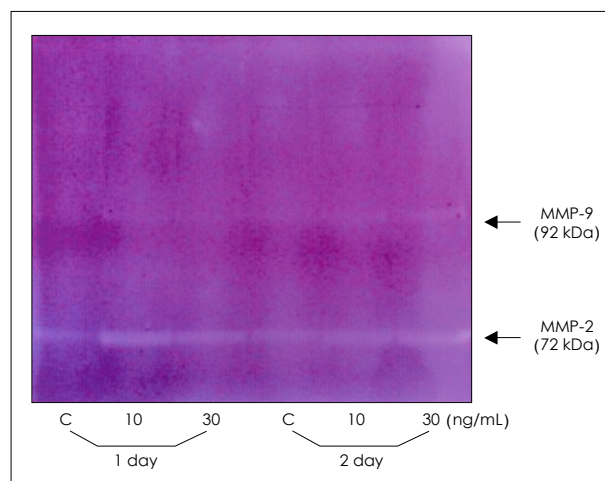


Fig. 5. Induction of MMP-2, 9 activity by HGF. FaDu cells were serum-deprived for 48 hours, then incubated with fresh medium containing HGF (10, 30 ng/mL). Conditioned medium were collected at 24 hours and 48 hours respectively. Samples were fractionated on a polyacrylamide gel containing 0.1% gelatin and zymogram was developed as described in Material and Methods. Migration of the 92-kDa and 72-kDa gelatinase activities as determined from molecular weight standards are indicated by the solid arrows.

HGF가 Urokinase type Plasmogen activator

MDCK2

HGF

plasmin 가 가

(>0.05).

3 $\times 10^3$ HGF

plasmin 가 가

(Fig. 6).

well 6 $\times 10^3$

HGF 가

(Fig. 6A),

SRB

가 10 unit/mL HGF 5

plasmin 가 가

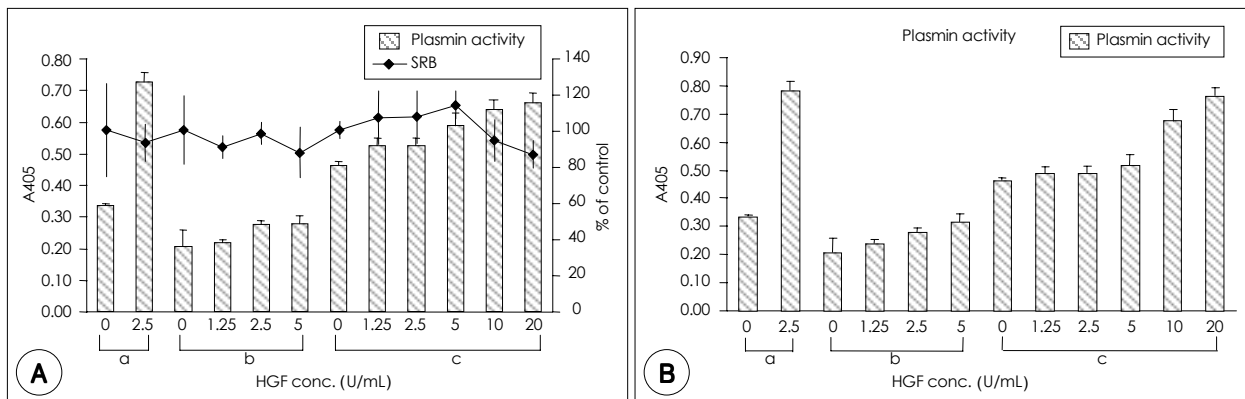


Fig. 6. HGF-mediated plasmin activation in MDCK-2 cells (a) and FaDu (b : 3000 cells/well, c : 6000 cells/well). Plasmin activation was determined by using a specific plasmin chromophore substrate and measuring absorbance at 405 nm as described in "Materials and Methods." A : HGF enhanced the plasmin activation in MDCK-2 cells (a) and FaDu (c) in a dose-dependent manner. B : The results of HGF-mediated plasmin activation was corrected by sulforodamine B (SRB) stain. Error bars. The SE from the mean for multiple experiments (n>3).

(Fig. 6B).

podia가

pseudopodia

14)

가

10)

가

가

가

FaDu

HGF가

가

10)

가

proteinase, cathepsin, MMP

MMP serine protease가

15) MMP

u - PA

11)

MMP

HGF

c - Met

FaDu

MMP

u - PA

HGF

MMP

u - PA

가

HGF가 HGF

fibrillar collagen

collagenase, proteoglycan

glycoprotein

stromelysins, nonfibrillar

denatured collagen(gelatin)

gelatinase,

matrilysin 4가

24

MMP가

16)17)

type collagen

type

collagenase

MMP - 2

MMP - 9 가

MMP

proteolytic pro-

HGF

6

(cytoskeletal extension), (spreading),

(detachment of cell - cell contacts)

HGF

16

24

가

(scattering)

10)13)

가

cess

bioactive molecule

, matrix protein

mitogenic molecule

release

가

18)

cell

adhesion molecule

pseudo-

apoptosis

host immune defense

HGF가 하인두 편평세포암종의 침습에 미치는 영향

system bFGF VEGF 48 24
angiogenesis growth factor endos-
tatin angiostatin natural angiogenesis inhibitor regulation
MMP HGF¹¹⁾
Trusolino (human mammary adeno-
carcinoma cell line)가 MMP-9 uPA
HGF MMP가¹²⁾
MMP HGF가 MMP 가
RT -
PCR MMP 가
MMP-2 MMP-9
HGF MMP 가 MMP-2 HGF
30 ng/mL 가
HGF mRNA 가
, zymography
MMP-2, 9 가
MMP-2가
MMP가
. HGF MMP-2
HGF 가 가 uPA
MMP-9 HGF 30 ng/mL²¹⁾
48 smin 가
가 RT-PCR MMP-2 HGF
glycan, laminin
type collagenase
type collagen²¹⁾
protein 가 u-PA
가
immunoabsorbent assay)
(immunoreactivity)²²⁾
RT-PCR Western blot MMP protein²³⁾
가 Horie
HGF/c-met signal (renal
cell carcinoma cell line, Caki-1) proMMP9, pro-
MMP1, urokinase-type plasminogen activator(uPA)
upregulation⁸⁾ Kawamata
proMMP9 MMP-2가
HGF MMP⁹⁾
가 EGF, TGF, HGF가 8
MMP-9 MMP-2 MMP u-PA가

HGF 가 .

HGF가 (FaDu)

가 MMP - 2 u -

PA가 HGF가 MMP - 2 u - PA

가 .

가 HGF MMP u -

PA 가가 .

: . c - Met .

urokinase - type plasminogen activator · matrix metalloproteinase.

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